PROFESSIONAL ADVISER FACT SHEET

Leaving a Gift in a Will

Many of our supporters have been committed to Kent for many years, and they don't want that commitment to end when they die. Although some people have a clear idea of the charities they wish to support through leaving a gift in their will, others may want to give back to their local community but are unsure exactly which charities to support.

A long term and viable alternative is for Kent Community Foundation to be named as the recipient in a will, with the instruction to use the legacy to support a particular cause or a particular area of the county.

Leaving a Legacy for Kent

Do you have a client who is interested in setting up a charitable trust through their will, but is wary of the cost and the legal responsibilities they may be leaving for family and friends?

Has your client approached you with a request to leave a charitable bequest to help a variety of Kent based charities?

Do you have a client who would like to leave a gift to their local community, but hasn't been able to find the right vehicle?

If the answer is yes to any of these questions, Kent Community Foundation can help.

Types of Legacy

There are a number of ways that donors can support local causes via a legacy to Kent Community Foundation; we work closely with professional advisers to agree the most appropriate solution for their clients. Whether a residuary legacy, pecuniary or specific legacy, the Foundation is able to manage legacies of all kinds.

Kent Community Foundation provides a uniquely flexible range of options and support for clients. Whatever the charitable interests of your clients, the Foundation can:

- Use its local expertise to match deserving causes with the criteria set by your client. For example, if your client has a particular wish to support young people in Canterbury or mental health issues across the county, we can set up a fund agreement with them which states their wishes.
- Provide a solution for leaving a oneoff legacy which benefits a wide range of deserving, local causes across Kent.
- Offer a way, through an endowment fund, to make a single gift that keeps on giving, in perpetuity, to the causes your client supports.
- Enable family and friends to be involved in the decision making process without the burden of legal or fiscal responsibility.

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Simply naming Kent Community Foundation as the beneficiary in a will provides your client with the flexibility to support a wide variety of important local causes and to respond to changing needs over time. Kent Community Foundation guarantees to use the donation in the best and most effective way to improve lives in the local community whilst adhering to the client's wishes.

Tax Benefits

As an accredited community foundation, legacies made to Kent Community Foundation qualify as charitable donations. As you will be aware, charitable legacies are exempt from inheritance tax and could help reduce the total amount of tax paid on your client's estate, maximising what is available for their heirs. We can also accept gifts in cash, shares, land, property or other assets which can also be made tax efficiently.

Case Study Examples for Clients

The basic principle is that if an individual leaves 10% or more of their estate in their will to charity, the rate of inheritance tax (IHT) will be reduced from 40% to 36%. However, this doesn't necessarily mean that they have to leave 10% of the whole estate - the rules are more generous than this. In short, it is only necessary to leave 10% of the net value of their estate. This is the sum of all the assets after deducting any debts, reliefs, exemptions and the tax free band.

Kent Community Foundation is not qualified to provide tax advice to individuals and we always advise any potential donor to discuss the tax implications with their professional adviser. However, we set out below some examples of how the rules governing the IHT exemptions on charitable gifts work, which show how favourable they are. You might find these examples helpful to share with your clients to illustrate the tax benefits of leaving a legacy:

Example I

Robert dies leaving an estate worth $\pounds 500,000$. He has a full tax free band of $\pounds 325,000$ so his taxable estate is $\pounds 175,000$. To qualify for the reduced rate of tax he needs to leave 10% of $\pounds 175,000$ to charity i.e. $\pounds 17,500$. The $\pounds 17,500$ qualifies for the charitable gift exemption leaving $\pounds 157,500$ which is taxable at 36% making a tax liability of $\pounds 56,700$. This leaves $\pounds 425,800$ for his heirs.

Example 2

Had Robert left a legacy of £15,000 to charity his estate would not have qualified for the reduced rate as £15,000 is less than 10% of the net value. After making a deduction of the tax free band of £325,000 and the charitable gift exemption of £15,000, his taxable estate would be £160,000. This would be taxed at 40% making a tax liability of £64,000 leaving just £421,000 for his heirs. So, interestingly, Robert's heirs will better off if he leaves £17,500 to charity rather than just £15,000.

Example 3

If Robert left nothing at all to charity his taxable estate would be $\pounds 175,000$ and the tax charged at 40% would be $\pounds 70,000$ leaving $\pounds 430,000$ for his heirs. So whilst Robert's heirs would be better off if he left nothing to charity at all, as can be seen in points I and 2 above, by reducing what is available to his heirs by just $\pounds 4,200$ the charity benefits by $\pounds 17,500$.

The Foundation has specimen wording available to help solicitors ensure that we can manage your client's gift according to their wishes.

Case Study:

Albert Burns Legacy Fund

The Albert Burns Children's Trust Fund was created in memory of Thanet businessman Albert Burns who left instructions in his Will for his legal advisers Boys & Maughan Solicitors to create a lasting legacy for children. He particularly wanted to support smaller charities that don't have the resources of the larger children's charities.

Boys & Maughan Solicitors work with Kent Community Foundation who manage the grant-making on their behalf and direct funding to local childrens' groups and charities where it will make a significant impact locally.

Ian Priston, Boys & Maughan Solicitors;

"We are delighted to be working with Kent Community Foundation. They have enabled us to establish a significant legacy fund that will continue to benefit local communities for years to come, and means to reach out to many more Kent children's charities than would have been possible if we had attempted to manage the trust independently."

Since 2014 the fund has benefitted 39 projects across Kent.

